| Reg.No.: | | | | | | | |
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VIVEKANANDHA COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING FOR WOMEN

[AUTONOMOUS INSTITUTION AFFILIATED TO ANNA UNIVERSITY, CHENNAI] Elayampalayam – 637 205, Tiruchengode, Namakkal Dt., Tamil Nadu.

Question Paper Code: 6018

M.E. / M.Tech. DEGREE END-SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS – JUNE / JULY 2024

Second Semester

Information Technology

P23IT207 – PARALLEL COMPUTING

(Common to Computer Science and Engineering)

(Regulation 2023)

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 100 Marks

Answer ALL the questions

| | K1 – Remembering | K3 – Applying | K5 - Evaluating | | |
|------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------|--|--|
| (KL) | K2 – Understanding | K4 – Analyzing | K6 - Creating | | |

PART - A

| 0.11 | | (10×2) | = 20 N | Aarks) |
|-------|--|-----------------|--------|--------|
| Q.No. | Questions | Marks | KL | CO |
| 1. | Why do we need Parallel Computing? | 2 | K2 | CO1 |
| 2. | Differentiate between Parallel, Concurrent, and Distributed Computing. | 2 | K2 | CO1 |
| 3. | What does it mean for a design to "scale"? Give an example. | 2 | K3 | CO2 |
| 4. | What are the performance metrics of Parallel Computing? | 2 | K2 | CO2 |
| 5. | Differentiate between SIMD and MIMD. | 2 | K2 | CO3 |
| 6. | Explain Multithreaded Latency Hiding. | 2 | K2 | CO3 |
| 7. | What is Amdahl's Law? | 2 | K2 | CO4 |
| 8. | Differentiate between software multithreading and hardware multithreading. | 2 | K3 | CO4 |
| 9. | What is Instruction pipelining? What's the main difference between dynamic and static pipelines? | 2 | K3 | CO5 |
| 10. | What do you understand about 'Cache' in microprocessor architecture? | 2 | K2 | CO5 |

PART - B

| | | | | $(5 \times 13 = 65 \text{ Marks})$ | | |
|-------|----|---------------------|--|------------------------------------|----|-----|
| Q.No. | | | Questions | Marks | KL | CO |
| 11. | a) | i. | Distinguish between hardware and software | 6 | К3 | CO1 |
| | | ii. | parallelism. Explain the challenges in Parallel Programming. | 7 | | |
| | | | (OR) | | | |
| | b) | i. | List and explain the system attributes affecting the performance of a CPU. | 7 | K2 | CO1 |
| | | ii. | What are architectural methods to improve the speed of computers? | 6 | | |
| 12. | a) | | s the PRAM model, and explain the subclasses of the model in detail. | 13 | K2 | CO2 |
| | | | (OR) | | | |
| | b) | Discus i. ii. | s the following in detail: Overhead and Occupancy in Parallel Computing. Parallel Reduction Algorithm. | 6 7 | К3 | CO2 |
| 13. | a) | i. ii. | What do you understand by Latency Tolerance? Explain four latency tolerance approaches. (OR) | 3 10 | K2 | CO3 |
| | b) | Discus | ss the following in detail: | | | |
| | U) | i. | Microprocessor Architecture Families. | 7 | K2 | CO3 |
| | | ii. | Non-linear pipeline processors. | 6 | | |
| 14. | a) | i. | Explain the classification of interconnection networks for parallel processors. | 5 | K2 | CO4 |
| | | ii. | Discuss the Network Topologies in interconnected networks. | 8 | | |
| | | | (OR) | | | |
| | b) | | in what is a thread and discuss how to maintain the ronization of concurrent threads with suitable examples. | 13 | К3 | CO4 |
| 15. | a) | | in in detail the classification of computing systems ling to Flynn's taxonomy. (OR) | 13 | К3 | CO5 |

| b) | i. | Explain why Communication Cost is a major | 6 | K3 | CO5 |
|----|-----|---|---|----|-----|
| | | overhead in Parallel Computing. | | | |
| | ii. | Explain an example with a Simplified Cost Model for | 7 | | |
| | | Communicating Messages. | | | |

PART – C

| | | (1 x 15 | = 15 N | (Iarks |
|--------|--|---------|--------|--------|
| Q.No. | Questions | Marks | KL | CO |
| 16. a) | Explain in detail the Cache Coherence in Multiprocessor | 15 | K2 | CO3 |
| | Systems with proper examples. | | | |
| | (OR) | | | |
| b) | Discuss the evolution of the different generations of computers. | 8 | K2 | CO1 |
| | Also, explain the elements of modern computer architecture. | 7 | | |